

**CENTRAL WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY**  
**Mathematics 311—Statistical Concepts and Methods**

MTWR 11-11:50 Hertz 118

F 11-11:50 BU103

Dr. Yvonne Chueh

e-mail: [chueh@cwu.edu](mailto:chueh@cwu.edu)

<http://www.cwu.edu/~chueh>

Telephone: 963-2124

Office Hours: MTWR 1-2 and by appointment

Office: Bouillon 107G

## OVERVIEW OF COURSE

### PURPOSES OF MATHEMATICS 311:

This course is designed to acquaint you with the basic notions of descriptive and inferential statistics and *especially* to make you a more intelligent consumer and appraiser of statistics rather than someone who simply plugs numbers into formulas. This is important, as most people will have far more exposure to other peoples' uses (and misuses) of statistics than they will have to their own. Successful completion of this course will by no means make you a statistician, but *you will know more about statistics than 98% of the general public*. Because Finite Mathematics is now a prerequisite for Math 311, it is assumed that you have a basic knowledge of elementary probability. When we use probability in Math 311, we will not spend much time on these areas that are presumed known. If you did not take Finite Mathematics here at CWU, or do not have a reasonable feel for elementary probability, you will be at a disadvantage.

### STUDENT OUTCOMES:

Students will gain an understanding of statistical principles and their uses. They will learn how to collect and effectively present data, examine data for patterns and relationships, and analyze data to draw conclusions. They will learn to interpret and judge statistical information in the world around them, and to critically appraise statistical arguments encountered in the media.

### TEXT:

*the Basic Practice of Statistics*, 5th Edition, by David S. Moore, Freeman and Co., 2009. This book is ultra-modern, easy to read and already considered a classic. ***Advance reading of the problems and text material is essential to good performance in this course.*** Calculators with statistical functions are required. TI83 plus will be used for demonstration.

### COMPUTER:

We will use MINITAB extensively. Even with no prior computer experience, you will find MINITAB fun, and especially easy to use. The latest, full-blown version of

MINITAB is on PCs in the Computer Lab in Bouillon 103. Additionally, Microsoft Office software in campus labs will allow you to integrate your statistical work and graphics from Minitab with text and to produce high-quality, professional-looking documents, a skill of importance in other courses as well as the workplace. Only the Bouillon lab has MINITAB, so your statistical work should be done there. **Note:** Many of you have Microsoft Excel, which does have extensive statistical capabilities, and you may choose to explore these. MINITAB, however, is a superior program for statistics, and if you will ever use statistics on the job (and many of you will), it will be worth your while to learn MINITAB.

### **MATERIAL TO BE COVERED:**

We will cover much of the material in Chapters 1-21, skipping chapters 6, 10, 12. Exercise problems from the book are shown below. In addition, there will be several handouts/worksheets given in class. I will *not collect Exercise Problems* but I will collect *assigned homework*. You should, however, work these exercise problems in order to succeed in the course. We will discuss *only a few* of the book problems in class. ***The best possible indication of exam-type problems is given by class examples along with the worksheets assigned in class.***

### **EXERCISES TO BE WORKED:**

<b>Chapter</b>	<b>Problems to be Worked</b>
1	1-3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 37
2	1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 27, 44, 47
3	1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 13, 15, 17, 21, 27, 33, 49
4	1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 32, 35, 45, 46
5	1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 25, 31, 54, 55, 56
7	1, 3, 5, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 29, 31, 33, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 48, 50
8	1, 3, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 25, 29, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 46, 47
9	1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 48, 49
11	1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 25, 27, 34, 39, 40
13	1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 15, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 39, 42
14	1, 3, 5, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 49, 51, 57
15	1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 23, 25, 27, 39, 41, 43
16	1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 13, 19, 21, 23, 25, 31, 35, 37, 39, 41, 42
17	1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 25, 27, 34, 35, 36, 37
18	1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 29, 33, 35, 37, 43

19	1, 3, 5, 11, 15, 19, 21, 25, 36, 39, 40
20	1, 3, 5, 9-16, 17, 26, 29, 31, 33, 34, 35
21	5, 16, 19, 20, 21

LEVEL OF AWARENESS ISSUES INCORPORATED IN THIS COURSE:				
AWARENESS ISSUE	-----ACTIVITY LEVEL-----			
	NONE	LOW	MODERATE	HIGH
Graphical Data Display				*
Numerical Data Summary				*
Data/Information Sources		*		
Interpret Information				*
Measurement Challenges			*	
Probability Principles			*	
Statistical Inferences				*
Personal Work Quality Goals				*

### ATTENDANCE:

To achieve success in *any* mathematics class, **regular attendance is almost imperative**. Unlike most subjects, new topics in statistics build on previous knowledge; failure to learn something early may haunt you throughout the course. We will do work in groups, so if you missed a class you missed group credit

**IF YOU MISS CLASS, IT IS YOUR RESPONSIBILITY TO FIND OUT THE MATERIAL COVERED, ANNOUNCED, OR ASSIGNED, AND TO ARRANGE TO PICK UP ANY ASSIGNMENTS THAT MAY BE HANDED OUT OR RETURNED!**

### TESTING AND GRADING:

There will be three 100-point exams, and a 150-point final exam (Given *as scheduled* in the current Class Schedule) Except in *extraordinarily rare* circumstances, you will *not* have an opportunity to make up a missed exam. An exception: If you are on an athletic team and on the road during an exam, you will be allowed to make up that exam. Similar activities involving recognized school functions also qualify. Check with me if in doubt. *Tentative* dates for the exams are listed on this document. *You will always have a minimum of five-calendar days notice prior to an exam.* Your homework and in-class or minitab projects are counted for 150 points.

**COURSE POINTS:**

Announced Homework	150 points
Mid-Term Exams (Three)	300 points
Final Exam	150 points
Total	600 points

The final exam is cumulative.

Average: 100-93    92-90    89-87    86-83    82-80    79-77    76-73    72-70

69-67    66-63    62-60    Below 60

Grade:    A    A-    B+    B    B-    C+    C    C-

D+    D    D-    F

**HOMEWORK/PROJECT POLICY**

Homework and project will be assigned in class and the due date will be announced. Working on homework and project is the only way most of us learn to critically analyze and "solve" problems.

Some class time will be devoted to questions on the homework and project. Office hours are also scheduled to provide opportunities for more in-depth discussion of homework and project problems.

Your homework and project must be well **stapled**, clearly printed **in ink**, and written/printed on **flat papers**. Failing to do any one of the above will result in losing homework points.

No late homework or project will be accepted unless you contact me before the due time and provide an acceptable reason.

**EXAM POLICY**

Because of the timely nature of the exams, no make-ups will be given. For mid-term exam, a grade of zero will be assigned unless you contact me **before** the scheduled time and provide an acceptable excuse. A weighted average of your scores on the remaining exams will be used for the missing score. Final examination policy is as established by the Dean of Students.

You are allowed to bring in a 3" by 5" note card to exams. The mid-term exams will take approximately 45 minutes.

## WITHDRAWAL

By University policy, you may withdraw by May 12, 2009, by which time you will have a good idea as to how well you are progressing. After this date, however, you must petition the Dean of Admissions for withdrawal. Such withdrawals are granted only in compelling circumstances. (The prospect of receiving a poor grade is not a "compelling circumstance!")

## INCOMPLETES:

An "I" is appropriate *only* if you have finished almost all of the course requirements, and have a good chance of completing the course without re-enrolling. (Example: missing the final exam due to illness.) The course must be completed within a year; otherwise, the "I" reverts to an "F."

## SCHEDULE OF CLASS TOPICS AND ASSIGNMENTS

A tentative list of timing of topic coverage and exams is presented below. Due to the intensive nature of the course, and variability in student backgrounds and interest, we may deviate from this schedule.

<u>Week</u>	<u>Chapters</u>	<u>Topic</u>
1 March 31- --April 3	1, 2	<b>(Data--Distribution )</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Displaying Distribution with Graphs</li> <li>• Describing Distributions with Numbers</li> <li>• Using Minitab</li> </ul>
2 April 6-10	3, 4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Normal Distributions</li> </ul> <b>(Data—Relationships)</b>
3 April 13-17	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Scatterplots</li> <li>• Correlation</li> <li>• Least Squares Regression</li> <li>• Cautions about Regression and Correlation</li> </ul>
4 April 20-24	7, 8 , 9	<b>Exam 1!</b> <b>(Producing Data)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Design of Samples, Experiments</li> </ul>
5	11	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sampling Distributions</li> </ul>

April 27  
--May 1

6  
May 4-8

12, 13

**(From Probability to Inference)**

- Binomial Distributions

7  
May 11-15

14, 15, 16

***Exam 2!***

**(Introduction to Inference)**

- Estimating with Confidence

8  
May 18-22

17, 18

- Test of Significance

- Mean of a Population

- Comparing Two Means

9  
May 25-29

19, 20

**(Inference for Distributions)**

- Mean of a Population

- Comparing Two Means

10  
June 1-5

21

**(Inference for Proportions)**

- A population Proportion

- Two Proportions

***Exam 3!***

<p><b>Final Exam</b> date will be according to the university schedule.</p>
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